

The University of British Columbia

Final Examination - December 18, 2012

Mathematics 267

Section 101

Closed book examination

Time: 2.5 hours

Last Name \_\_\_\_\_ First \_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Student Number \_\_\_\_\_

Special Instructions:

No books, notes, or calculators are allowed.

**Rules governing examinations**

- Each examination candidate must be prepared to produce, upon the request of the invigilator or examiner, his or her UBCcard for identification.
- Candidates are not permitted to ask questions of the examiners or invigilators, except in cases of supposed errors or ambiguities in examination questions, illegible or missing material, or the like.
- No candidate shall be permitted to enter the examination room after the expiration of one-half hour from the scheduled starting time, or to leave during the first half hour of the examination. Should the examination run forty-five (45) minutes or less, no candidate shall be permitted to enter the examination room once the examination has begun.
- Candidates must conduct themselves honestly and in accordance with established rules for a given examination, which will be articulated by the examiner or invigilator prior to the examination commencing. Should dishonest behaviour be observed by the examiner(s) or invigilator(s), pleas of accident or forgetfulness shall not be received.
- Candidates suspected of any of the following, or any other similar practices, may be immediately dismissed from the examination by the examiner/invigilator, and may be subject to disciplinary action:
  - (a) speaking or communicating with other candidates, unless otherwise authorized;
  - (b) purposely exposing written papers to the view of other candidates or imaging devices;
  - (c) purposely viewing the written papers of other candidates;
  - (d) using or having visible at the place of writing any books, papers or other memory aid devices other than those authorized by the examiner(s); and,
  - (e) using or operating electronic devices including but not limited to telephones, calculators, computers, or similar devices other than those authorized by the examiner(s)–(electronic devices other than those authorized by the examiner(s) must be completely powered down if present at the place of writing).
- Candidates must not destroy or damage any examination material, must hand in all examination papers, and must not take any examination material from the examination room without permission of the examiner or invigilator.
- Notwithstanding the above, for any mode of examination that does not fall into the traditional, paper-based method, examination candidates shall adhere to any special rules for conduct as established and articulated by the examiner.
- Candidates must follow any additional examination rules or directions communicated by the examiner(s) or invigilator(s).

1		12
2		12
3		15
4		12
5		12
6		17
Total		80

**Problem 1.** [12 points] Let  $f(t)$  be a periodic function with  $f(t) = |t|$  for  $-2 < t \leq 2$  and period  $T = 4$ .

(a) [3 points] Sketch the graph of  $f(t)$ . **Show at least three periods.** Is  $f(t)$  odd, even or neither?

(b) [6 points] Find the real Fourier Series of  $f(t)$ .

(c) [3 points] Use part (b) to calculate the infinite sum

$$1 + \frac{1}{3^2} + \frac{1}{5^2} + \frac{1}{7^2} + \cdots$$

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**Problem 2.** [12 points] Find the solution  $u(x, t)$  of the wave equation:

$$\begin{cases} u_{tt} = 4u_{xx}, & 0 < x < 3, \quad t > 0 \\ u(0, t) = u(3, t) = 0, & t \geq 0 \\ u(x, 0) = 5 \sin\left(\frac{4\pi}{3}x\right), & 0 \leq x \leq 3 \\ u_t(x, 0) = 1, & 0 \leq x \leq 3 \end{cases}$$

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**Problem 3. [15 points]**

(a) [5 points] Find the **Fourier transform** of

$$f(t) = \frac{1}{9 + (t+1)^2}$$

(b) [5 points] Find the **inverse Fourier transform** of

$$\widehat{g}(\omega) = e^{i4\omega} \frac{2 + i\omega}{(1 + i\omega)(3 + i\omega)}$$

(c) [5 points] Find the **inverse Fourier transform** of

$$\widehat{h}(\omega) = \cos\left(\frac{\omega}{2} + 1\right)$$

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**Problem 4. [12 points]**

(a) [6 points] Find the discrete-time Fourier series coefficients of the **periodic** discrete-time signal

$$x[n] = \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{12}n\right) \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{12}n\right)$$

(b) [6 points] Compute the discrete convolution  $(f * g)[n]$ , where  $f[n] = u[n - 3]$  and

$$g[n] = \begin{cases} 1, & -3 \leq n \leq 3 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$



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**Problem 5. [12 points]**

(a) [6 points] Find the inverse **discrete-time** Fourier transform of

$$\hat{x}(\omega) = \frac{e^{-i\omega}}{\left(1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-i\omega}\right)^2}$$

(b) [6 points] Compute the inverse  $z$ -transform of the following function with the given region of convergence

$$H(z) = \frac{z}{z^2 - 7z + 12}; \quad \text{ROC: } 3 < |z| < 4$$

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**Problem 6.** [17 points]. A **causal** LTI system is described by the difference equation:

$$y[n] - 5y[n-1] + 6y[n-2] = x[n] - x[n-1]$$

- (a) [5 points] Find the system function,  $H(z)$ , of this system. **Specify its region of convergence.** (Recall that the system function is, by definition, the  $z$ -transform of the impulse response,  $h[n]$ .)
- (b) [6 points] Find the impulse response,  $h[n]$ , of this system.
- (c) [6 points] We define the **step response**,  $s[n]$ , of a discrete-time LTI system as the output of the system when the input is  $x[n] = u[n]$ , where  $u[n]$  is the unit step function. Now, suppose that we have a **non-causal** but **stable** LTI system described by the difference equation given above. Find the step response,  $s[n]$ , of this system.

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