

## Announcements

**WeBWorK #10 is due Wednesday, March 23 at 9pm**

- Covers material from “Week 10”—see syllabus on course web page

Pick up your quiz papers in the Math Learning Centre

**Quiz #5 will take place today, starting halfway through class**

- You **must** have your student ID
- You **must** take the quiz in the section you're registered in
- Completely closed book, no phones or calculators, etc.

Thank you for your cooperation with the exam-conditions procedures (especially staying in your seats, and not talking, until all quiz papers have been collected). It helps us a lot! and keeps the quizzes efficient.

Friday, March 18

# Clicker Questions

# Clicker Question 1

## A limit of a ratio

Suppose we have the series

$$\sum_{n=3}^{\infty} a_n, \quad \text{where} \quad a_n = \frac{(n-1)!}{2^{n(n-1)}}.$$

What is  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} \right|$  ?

- A.  $\infty$
- B. 1
- C. 0
- D.  $1/2$
- E. none of the above

## The calculation

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} \right| &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n!/2^{(n+1)n}}{(n-1)!/2^{n(n-1)}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n!}{(n-1)!} \frac{2^{n^2-n}}{2^{n^2+n}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \frac{1}{2^{(n^2+n)-(n^2-n)}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \frac{1}{2^{2n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{4^n} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

## Quiz #5: Friday, March 18

You are in **Section 211**.

### Exam conditions

- Put away **all** books, notes, calculators, scratch paper
- Turn off your phones and keep them out of sight
- Pass us your student ID (UBCcard) if asked
- **Take the top quiz** in the stack passed to you
- **Do not start writing** (besides name/ID#) until told to do so
- Even if you finish the quiz early, stay in your seat
- When the quiz ends, **do not start talking** until all quiz papers have been collected
- When the quiz ends, **stop writing**, or you will receive a 0 for the quiz
- Collect your ID from the instructor if necessary
  - Say **last name** with its 1st letter—example: “M is for Martin”