

Quiz 3

1. How small must $|z-i|$ be to ensure
 $|z^2+1| \leq 3$?

2. Let $f(x+iy) = x^2 + iy^2$

a) Show that f is differentiable at $z=0$.

b) Is $f(z)$ analytic on any open set ?

$$\begin{aligned}
 1. |z^2 + 1| &= |z-i||z+i| = |z-0||z-i+i| \\
 &\leq |z-i|(|z-i|+1) \\
 &= 3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow |z-i|^2 + |z-i| = 3$$

$$\Rightarrow |z-i| = 1, \cancel{x^2}$$

$\therefore |z-i|$ must be ≤ 1

$$2. \lim_{\Delta x, \Delta y \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+\Delta x, y+\Delta y) - f(x, y)}{\Delta x + i\Delta y}$$

$$= \lim_{\Delta x, \Delta y \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+\Delta x)^2 + i(y+\Delta y)^2 - f(x, y)}{\Delta x + i\Delta y}$$

$$= \lim_{\Delta x, \Delta y \rightarrow 0} \frac{(2x\Delta x + \Delta x^2) + i(2y\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{\Delta x + i\Delta y}$$

a) above limit $= 0$ when $x = y = 0$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{since } \left| \frac{\Delta x^2 + i\Delta y^2}{\Delta x + i\Delta y} \right| &\leq \frac{\Delta x^2}{|\Delta x + i\Delta y|} + \frac{\Delta y^2}{|\Delta x + i\Delta y|} \\
 &\leq \Delta x + \Delta y \rightarrow 0 \quad \text{as } \Delta x, \Delta y \rightarrow 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore f$ diff. at $z=0$

$$b) \text{ above limit} = \begin{cases} 2x & \text{if } \Delta y = 0 \\ 2y & \text{if } \Delta x = 0 \end{cases}$$

$\therefore f$ not diff when $y \neq x$

$\therefore f$ cannot be analytic on any open set