

GRAPH TO BE DRAWN:

$$G = (V, E)$$

POINTS IN PLANE \uparrow \uparrow LINE SEGMENTS TO BE DRAWN

GRAPH TRACED BY PEN MOVEMENTS

$$G' = (V, E') \quad E \subseteq E'$$

NOTE: ALL DEGREES IN G' ARE EVEN

GRAPH TRACED BY PEN WHEN IN UP POSITION

i.e. WASTED PEN MOVEMENT

$$G'' = (V, E'') \quad E'' = E' \setminus E$$

$$\text{DEGREE}_{G''}(v) \equiv \text{DEGREE}_G(v) \pmod{2}$$

IF WE WISH TO MINIMIZE WASTED PEN MOVEMENT, THEN E'' IS A PERFECT MATCHING ON THE ODD DEGREE VERTICES OF G .