MATHEMATICS 401 2013/14 T2 Green's Functions and Variational Methods

Instructor: George Bluman Office: Math Annex 1112

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Office hours: by appointment (or drop-in if available)

Optional Texts:

Haberman, Applied Partial Differential Equations (Prentice-Hall)

Gelfand & Fomin, Calculus of Variations (Dover)

References:

Courant & Hilbert, Methods of Mathematical Physics, Volumes I & II (Interscience)

Duff & Naylor, Differential Equations of Applied Mathematics (Wiley)

Carrier & Pearson, Partial Differential Equations (Academic Press)

Copson, Partial Differential Equations (Cambridge)

Gustafson, Introduction to Partial Differential Equations and Hilbert Space Methods (Wiley)

Tikhonov & Samarskii, Equations of Mathematical Physics (Pergamon)

Zauderer, Partial Differential Equations of Applied Mathematics (Wiley-Interscience)

Goldstein, Classical Mechanics (Addison-Wesley)

Landau & Lifshitz, Mechanics (Addison-Wesley)

Bliss, Calculus of Variations (MAA monograph)

Weinstock, Calculus of Variations (Dover)

Bluman & Kumei, Symmetries and Differential Equations (Springer)

Bluman, Cheviakov & Anco, Applications of Symmetry Methods to Partial Differential Equations (Springer)—available online at no charge from the UBC Library

Topics:

I. Green's functions for linear differential equations

distributions (Dirac delta function, other distributions)

Green's functions for ODEs

Green's functions for PDEs

--homogeneous heat equation in one space dimension—infinite, semiinfinite and finite domains, fundamental solution, sources and sinks

--inhomogeneous heat equation in one space dimension

- --adjoint operator
- --Green's function for a Dirichlet problem
- --Dirichlet problem for Laplace's equation
 - Laplace's equation in two space dimensions—source solution, Dirichlet problems for a disc, for a semicircular region, for a half-plane, for an arbitrary domain (conformal mapping)
 - Laplace's equation in three space dimensions—source solution

--Neumann problem for Laplace's equation

--linear elliptic equations (Dirichlet, Neumann and Robin problems)

• how to find formally Green's function for an arbitrary domain in terms of eigenvalues and eigenfunctions

--linear parabolic equations in n space dimensions for an arbitrary domain

6 weeks

| linear wave equations in <i>n</i> space dimensions for an arbitrary domain | |
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| • domain of dependence, range of influence, characteristic cone | |
| II Calculus of variations | 3.5 weeks |
| connections with classical mechanics—Lagrangian, path of least action | |
| extremizing a functional | |
| normed linear space, admissible functions, first variation, necessary | condition, |
| Gâteaux variation, Euler derivative, Euler equation, fixed endpoints, free | endpoints, |
| brachistochrone problem | - |
| extremal problems with side conditions (constraints) | |
| extremizing functions with function constraints; Lagrange multipliers | |
| extremizing functionals with functional and/or function constraints | |
| isoperimetric problem | |
| • geodesics on a sphere | |
| III Eigenfunction expansions | 2.5 weeks |
| IV Rayleigh-Ritz and finite element methods | 1 week |
| Pre-requisites: Math 217 or 227 or 317: 80% in Math 316 (257) or pass in Math 400 | |

Pre-requisites: Math 217 or 227 or 317; 80% in Math 316 (257) or pass in Math 400 **Grading:** 30% from homework assignments, 20% from the midterm and 50% from the final exam.

There will be about 8 homework assignments (each will be due at the beginning of the class on the due date). Late homework will not be accepted. Copying solutions from another student, from the web or any other source and turning them in as your own is a violation of the Academic Code and will lead to severe punishment. However, you are encouraged to work with other students in the class.

Likely, not all homework problems will be graded each week. Homework assignments and their solutions will be sent to you by e-mail.